## Leicestershire Nutrition and NHS **Dietetic Services**



## **CARDIOPROTECTIVE DIET**

**Quick View Table** 

	HEALTHY CHOICES	<u>LIMIT THESE CHOICES</u>
Fruit and Vegetables	<ul> <li>All veg – fresh, frozen, tinned</li> <li>All fruit – fresh, frozen, juiced, dried and tinned in natural juice</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Vegetables fried/roasted in fat or in a creamy sauce</li> <li>Butter/margarine added to vegetables</li> </ul>
Fish	Aim to eat fish at least twice a week, at least one of which should be the oily type.  Try poaching, steaming, grilling or baking.	<ul> <li>Fried fish</li> <li>Fish in butter/cream sauce</li> <li>Fish roe taramasalata</li> <li>Fish patè (unless a low fat variety or homemade using a low fat recipe)</li> </ul>
- Oily Fish	Herring, mackerel, sardines, pilchards, salmon, trout, fresh tuna, kippers	
- White Fish	All white fish e.g.  Cod, coley, haddock, plaice	
- Shellfish	Prawns, crab, cockles	
Meat and Poultry	<ul> <li>Lean cuts of beef, lamb, pork and ham</li> <li>Chicken, turkey</li> <li>Gilled lean bacon, e.g. back, gammon</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sausages, fatty cuts of meat e.g. streaky bacon</li> <li>Processed meat e.g. salami, luncheon meat, patè, faggots</li> <li>Duck</li> <li>Offal</li> <li>Beefburgers (unless made with lean beef)</li> <li>Sausage rolls, meat pies, pork pies</li> </ul>
Eggs	Boiled, poached     Scrambled, omelette (using only a little oil (see below)	<ul><li>Scotch egg</li><li>Quiche</li><li>Fried egg</li></ul>
Pulses & Soya	<ul> <li>Baked beans, peas, lentils, dahls</li> <li>Tofu, Quorn</li> <li>Textured vegetable protein/soya mince</li> </ul>	Check the labels of pre-prepared vegetarian meals as these can be high in fat
Nuts & Seeds	All nuts, except chestnuts, are very high in fat, so watch how much you eat.  • walnuts, pecans, almonds, peanuts (contain some omega-3 fats), hazelnuts, chestnuts  • sunflower, pumpkin, sesame, flax seeds	<ul> <li>Coconut</li> <li>Coconut cream</li> <li>Peanut butter</li> <li>Cashew nuts</li> <li>Brazil nuts</li> <li>Macadamia nuts</li> </ul>

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Starchy Foods	<ul> <li>Bread, rolls, pitta, wraps, crackers (especially wholegrain and seeded varieties)</li> <li>Pasta (especially wholemeal variety)</li> <li>Noodles</li> <li>Rice (especially brown variety)</li> <li>Chapatti (made without fat)</li> <li>Potatoes – boiled, jacket, mashed, dry roast</li> <li>Wholewheat cereals, porridge</li> <li>Bulgar wheat</li> <li>Cous cous</li> <li>Tandoori roti</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Croissant</li> <li>Focaccia and garlic bread</li> <li>Dumplings</li> <li>Chips</li> <li>Paratha, puri</li> <li>Fried Rice</li> <li>Naan breads</li> <li>Chapatti with butter/margarine</li> </ul>
Dairy Foods	<ul> <li>Milk – skimmed / semi-skimmed / 1%</li> <li>Cottage cheese</li> <li>Low fat curd cheese / cream cheese</li> <li>Low fat &amp; diet yogurt</li> <li>Low fat &amp; diet fromage frais</li> <li>Low fat lassi</li> <li>Low fat raita</li> <li>Lower fat cheeses e.g. Brie, Edam, reduced fat cheddar</li> <li>Unsweetened soya milk</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Whole milk</li> <li>Cream</li> <li>Full fat cheese spread</li> <li>Full fat yogurt</li> <li>Full fat greek yogurt</li> <li>Higher fat cheeses e.g. Stilton, Cheddar, Red Leicester, paneer</li> </ul>
Fats and Oils	Aim to keep the quantity to a minimum (especially if you are trying to manage your weight)  Olive / rapeseed oils  Sunflower / corn / soya oils  Spreads based on the above oils	Ghee Butter Lard
Fatty/Sugary Foods	<ul> <li>Scones</li> <li>Maltloaf</li> <li>Tea cakes</li> <li>Tea breads</li> <li>Plain biscuits e.g. Rich Tea, Morning Coffee</li> <li>Baked crisps / rice snacks</li> <li>Less than 5% fat oven chips</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Chocolate</li> <li>Rich biscuits – e.g. custard cream, Bourbon, chocolate biscuits</li> <li>Gateaux</li> <li>Cream cakes</li> <li>Indian sweets e.g. burfi</li> <li>Pastries</li> <li>Bhajis, samosa</li> <li>Crisps</li> </ul>
Sauces and Dressings	<ul> <li>Choose sauces in jars that are based on tomato rather than cheese or cream.</li> <li>Low calorie salad dressing</li> <li>Salad dressing made with a little olive oil</li> <li>Reduced fat Salad cream</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Jarred sauces based on cream/cheese.</li> <li>Mayonnaise</li> <li>Full fat salad cream</li> <li>Creamy sauces</li> </ul>
Ready Meals & take- aways	Check labels and compare products. Choose products containing less than 20g fat per serving.  See separate leaflet on healthy options for take-aways and eating out.	Meals containing more than 20g fat per serving.